### **Beyond Data Collection: How Bangladesh** is Using Mortality Data to Guide Policies

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#### Death Registration Minimal



- Death registration very low and late
- CoD recording negligible (death registration needed for inheritance, CoD not needed!)

#### Interventions by Bloomberg D4H

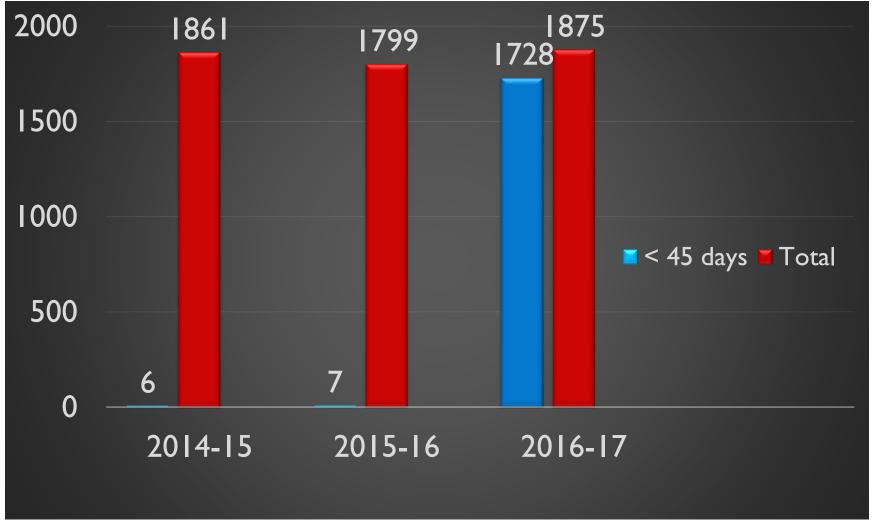


- 1. Notification by health workers sent to registrars
- International Standard of Medical Certificate of CoD and improve medical certification of CoD in hospitals
- 3. VA using tablets where medical certificate is not possible
- 4. Capacity development of 1,300 physicians on MCCoD, 140 staff on VA, 10 staff on ICD-10 coding, 17 personnel on Startup Mortality List (SMoL)
- 5. HR support by D4H: 3 consultants on CR working with CRVS Secretariat at Cabinet Division and 3 on VS at DGHS
- 6. Local coordination by Upazila (sub-district) Administration
- 7. More actionable data visualization



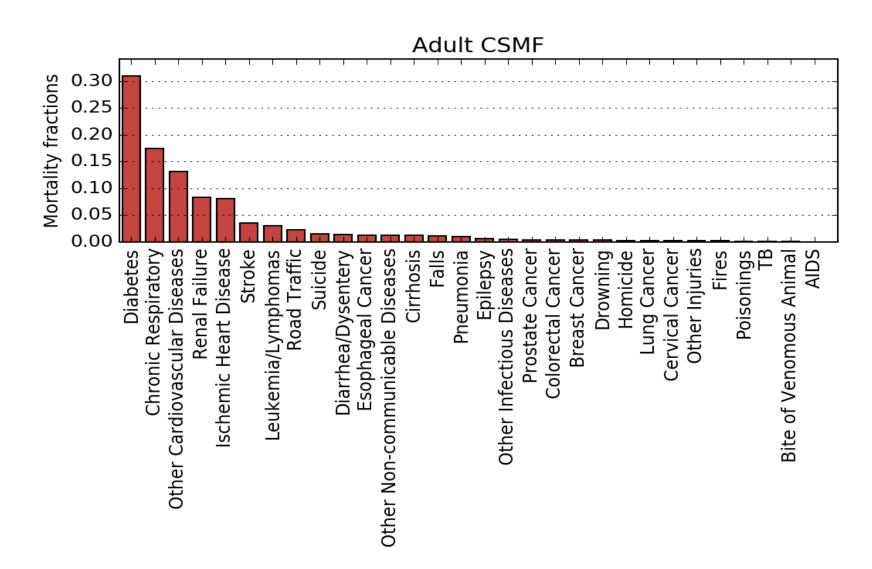
# Result: Increased Death Registration within 45 Days



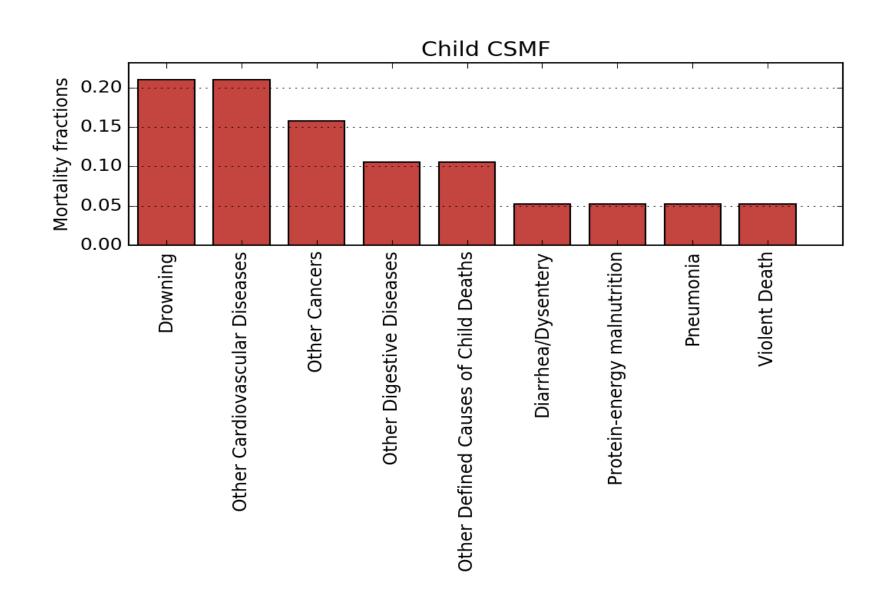




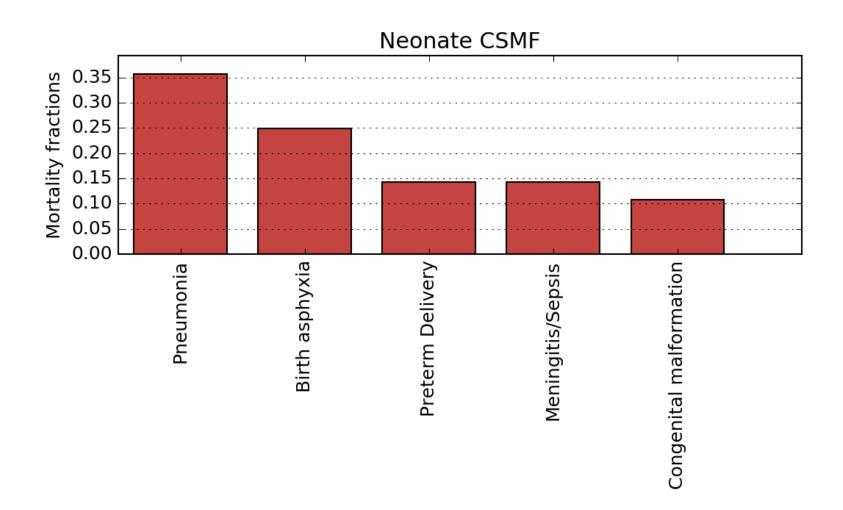
# Result: Availability of Intl. Standard Underlying Cause of Death Data: Adult



# Result: Availability of Intl. Standard Underlying Cause of Death Data: Child



## Result: Availability of Intl. Standard Underlying Cause of Death Data: Neonate



#### Results



- In 9 months, in 4 hospitals 2,600 MCCoD issued and transferred to SMoL module in DHIS-2; a total of 2,200 VA
- Policy level recognition for ascertaining underlying CoD
- Health Ministry decided to incorporate CoD in undergraduate medical curriculum
- Creating permanent post of coders

#### Open Questions



- I. How sustainable beyond pilot period?
- 2. How scalable beyond pilot location?
  - a. Funding
  - b. Human resources capacity development
  - c. Monitoring
  - d. Incentives/time for doctors and health workers
- 3. Who ensures quality of content for MCCoD in undergraduate curriculum?
- 4. How to improve data visualization of CoD data for policy makers?
- 5. How to create demand for death registration and CoD inclusion?

